

HEADQUARTERS
UNITED STATES EUROPEAN COMMAND

ECJ2-C
ED 40-4

DIRECTIVE
NUMBER 40-4

APO 09128
4 NOV 1983

INTELLIGENCE
EXPLOITATION AND DISSEMINATION OF TIME SENSITIVE IMAGERY (U)

2. (U) REFERENCES.

- a. (U) National Security Act of 1947, as amended (U).
- b. (U) JCS Pub 2, Subject: Unified Action Armed Forces (UNAAF) (U).
- c. (U) JCS SM-873-81, Subject: Intelligence Relationships with Commanders of Unified and Specified Commands (U).
- d. (U) JCS Pub 12, Subject: Tactical Command and Control Planning Guidance and Procedures for Joint Operations; Vol II - Procedures and Formats (FOUO).
- e. (U) DIAM 56-3, Subject: Defense Intelligence Organization, Operations and Management (SECRET).
- f. (U) DIAM 57-5, Subject: DoD Exploitation of Multi-Sensor Imagery (SECRET).
- g. (U) DIAM 57-5-1, DoD Processing and Exploitation of Airborne Imagery (SECRET).
- h. (U) DIAM 57-6, Subject: DoD Indications and Warning System (SECRET).
- i. (U) DIAM 58-5 (Formerly DIAM 58-2, Volume II, Part Six), Defense Intelligence Collection Requirements Manual, Imagery Reconnaissance Objectives Program (IROP), Intelligence Objectives/Requirements (SECRET).
- j. (U) National Tasking Plan for Imagery Processing and Exploitation (TOP SECRET SAO).

k. (U) ED 40-1, Subject: Intelligence - Missions, and Responsibilities (SECRET NOFORN).

l. (U) ED 40-7, Subject: Intelligence - Exploitation of Imagery (SECRET).

n. (U) CINCLANT/USCINCEUR Memorandum of Understanding Governing Operation of FICEURLANT (U).

o. (U) USEUCOM Emergency Action Procedures, Volume II, Alert Procedures (SECRET).

p. (U) DIA Consolidated Instructions for Airborne Imagery Reconnaissance Programs: Essential Elements of Information (SECRET).

3. (U) POLICY.

a. (U) USCINCEUR exercises operational command of component and other assigned forces and exercises control over intelligence activities of the Command in accordance with references a-c. USCINCEUR is responsible for establishing plans, policies and overall requirements for the intelligence activities of the command, ensuring they are in consonance with national and DoD intelligence directives per references b, c, e, and f. This directive is issued pursuant to this responsibility and to authority under reference c to establish and operate activities to perform intelligence functions of common concern. This directive has been coordinated with HQ SAC and HQ USLANTCOM.

4. (U) DEFINITIONS.

a. (U) AFSSO IRC - Air Force Special Security Office, Intelligence Research Center. Defense Special Security Communications System message address for the European Special Activities Facility (ESAF) and 497 RTG.

b. (U) CCF - Collection Coordination Facility, DIA/DC-1.

d. (U) CMO - HQ USEUCOM ECJ2 Collection Division, ^{European} Collection Management Office.

g. (U) DEFCON - Defense Readiness Condition. Indicates level of alert and associated actions for U.S. forces. See reference o.

h. (U) DoD - Department of Defense.

i. (U) EEI - Essential Elements of Information. The critical items of information regarding the enemy and the environment needed by the commander by a particular time, to relate with other available information and intelligence in order to assist in reaching a logical decision. It includes exploitation guidance provided to imagery interpreters' regarding the type of information required and the level of detail to be reported.

j. (U) ESAF - European Special Activities Facility. See reference l.

k. (U) FICEURLANT - Fleet Intelligence Center Europe and Atlantic located at Norfolk, Va. See reference n.

l. (U) HOTPHOTOREP - Hot Photographic Report. See references d and f.

m. (U) IPIR - Initial Photographic Interpretation Report.

q. (U) RTG - Reconnaissance Technical Group.

r. (U) WATCHCON - Watch Condition. See reference h.

5. (U) GENERAL.

(1) (U) Support is provided for intelligence production and support programs in response to CINCUSNAVEUR tasking and to USCINCEUR validated command-wide requirements tasked to CINCUSNAVEUR. FICEURLANT is tasked to accomplish production requirements in accordance with appropriate Department of Defense and unified command directives and maintains USCINCEUR required data bases.

(4) (U) Duplicate exploitation and reporting will be held to a minimum consistent with requirements of operational commanders. USEUCOM CMO will develop a delegated exploitation and reporting plan in coordination with component and other supported commands and agencies to ensure effective and efficient support to reporting and information requirements of commanders throughout the theater. Task assignments under this plan will be fully consistent with the primary mission needs of the commander supported by the asset concerned.

6. (U) RESPONSIBILITIES/PROCEDURES. The operational management procedures established herein are applicable to all imagery systems and associated processing and exploitation activities employed within the United States European Command Theater. These procedures provide a coherent management structure for the responsive exploitation and dissemination of imagery information and intelligence derived from such systems to support execution of the United States European Command mission through peace, crisis and war.

a. (U) Exploitation and Dissemination Guidance.

(1) (U) Policies for the exploitation of imagery and dissemination of the resulting intelligence have been established by the Department of Defense and Joint Chiefs of Staff for implementation at all levels (references d-i and p). Where applicable, policies have been established by the Director of Central Intelligence for Department of Defense assets performing functions under national intelligence purview (reference j). These policies, binding on all USEUCOM elements, are designed to insure the timely exchange of intelligence and updating of data bases at all levels to provide a common intelligence basis to support force posture, force allocation, military capabilities planning and other decisions by tactical commanders and key decision makers. The need for a common basis of understanding about the threat is especially important where decisions at an adjacent or different level of command can affect the operations and/or capabilities at other levels.

(2) (U) In addition to DoD and JCS policies, the United States is signatory to NATO Standardization Agreements (STANAGS) which specify standard procedures and formats for use by NATO forces.

(a) (U) USEUCOM forces will utilize STANAG procedures when chopped to NATO control.

(b) (U) USEUCOM forces also providing reports to NATO elements in peacetime may use STANAG 3377 reporting formats for such reporting in addition to specified U.S. reports (references d, f, and j).

(c) (U) U.S. reporting formats and procedures are mandatory for support to U.S. contingency and other operations or when reporting under provisions of reference j.

(b) (U) This condition may be declared separately using the format at appendix one by HQ USEUCOM, or by HQ USAFE for 497 RTG/ESAF, by CINCUSNAVEUR for FICEURLANT, and by USEUCOM components and attached or supporting forces for other assigned intelligence activities.

6 (U) FICEURLANT tasking procedures normally will be IAW CINCLANT/USCINCEUR MOU governing operations of FICEURLANT.

7 (U) Flash and CRITIC reporting procedures apply IAW DIAM 58-13 (Formerly DIAM 58-2, Vol II, Part Nine, Chapter 1).

(b) (U) Declaration of this condition requires the following minimal implementing actions by all imagery intelligence organizations conducting first phase exploitation unless only specified organizations are tasked in the declaration message:

3 (U) Flash and CRITIC reporting procedures will be utilized when applicable conditions are met.

(3) (U) Condition CHARLIE. Normal operating procedures.

c. (U) DDS BACKUP PROCEDURES.

(a) (U) HQ USEUCOM will:

2 (U) Insure that a current list of essential standing first-phase, direct support exploitation requirements and addressees are provided to DIA in accordance with DIA guidance. A similar list will be provided to FICEURLANT for its area of responsibility. These requirements and addressees together with existing ad hoc requirements will be reviewed, updated and prioritized immediately prior to backup activation and provided to DIA/FICEURLANT via DIA established message format(s) (appendices 2 and 3).

3 (U) Maintain a twenty-four hour Director of Intelligence point-of-contact, and issue such additional guidance as may be necessary to insure responsive activation of backup capabilities.

(a) (U) FICEURLANT will:

(b) (U) 497 RTG:

(5) (U) CINCUSAREUR, CINCUSNAVEUR, CINCUSAFE, and commanders of forces assigned or attached to USEUCOM or being supported by USEUCOM will insure that:

(a) (U) Collection and exploitation requirements entailing DDS support are forwarded to HQ USEUCOM (SSO USEUCOM //ECJ2-C(CMO)//) for validation and are addressed for information to SSO DIA //DC-1(CCF)/DC-5C/DB-5F//, to AFSSO USAF //INRM/497 RTG/ESAF//, AFSSO IRC //INIOE/ESAF// and for requirements in the Barents, Baltic, Black, and Mediterranean seas littorals and Middle East, to FICEURLANT and CINCUSNAVEUR //N-21//.

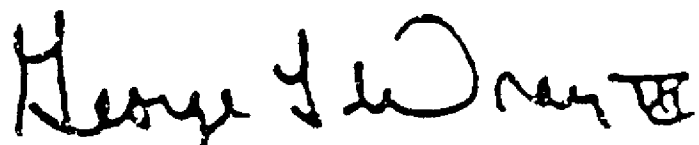
7. (U) DISTRIBUTION. Dissemination of this directive is controlled by the originator. Requests for additional distribution should be directed to HQ USEUCOM/ECJ2-C.

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FOR THE COMMANDER IN CHIEF:

OFFICIAL:

HOWARD F. STONE
Lieutenant General, USA
Chief of Staff


GEORGE L. WRAY III
LTC, USA
Adjutant General

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4 APPENDIXES:

- I. (U) Format for Exploitation Operating Condition Declaration
- II. (U) Format for Backup Exploitation Requirements Message
- III. (U) Format for Backup Addressee List
- IV. (U) Format for System Outage Message

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COMSIXFLT	- 2
EUDAC	- 2
FOSIF ROTA	- 2
SOTFE-1	- 1
USCOB BERLIN	- 2
3 AF/IN	- 1
7 AF/IN	- 1
15 AF/IN	- 1
9 SRW/IN	- 2
17 RW/IN	- 1
10 TRW/IN	- 1
26 TRW/IN	- 2
480 RTG	- 2
497 RTG/ESAF	- 6
66 MI GP	- 6
FICEURLANT	- 4
496 RTS	- 2
DET 4 9SRW	- 2
73d CBTI CO	- 1

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FORMAT FOR EXPLOITATION OPERATING
CONDITION DECLARATION (U)

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APP I

IMMEDIATE

CLASSIFICATION

(Use appropriate SSO or GENSER addresses, modify addressees as necessary for Component declaration)

FROM: ECJ2-C(CMO)

TO: CINCUSAREUR //AEAGB-C(CM)/AEAGB-PD//

CINCUSNAVEUR //N-21//

HQ USAFE //INR/INA/INO/497 RTG/ESAF OL-A//

497 RTG //INI/INIO/INIOE/ESAF//

(USEUCOM //ECJ2-C(CMO)//, IF NOT AN ORIGINATOR)

(FICEURLANT, AS APPROPRIATE)

(OTHERS AS APPROPRIATE, E.G., DET 4 9 SRW;

SACRECONCEN)

INFO: SURVEY SECTION SHAPE

CINCLANT //J243//

USAFE COIC //INRM/INA//

DIA //DC-1(CCF)/DC-5A/DC-5C/DB-5/DB-5F//

V CORPS //AETV-GBI-C//

VII CORPS //AETSGB-I-CM//

COMSIXTHFLT

FICEURLANT (IF NOT AN ACTION ADDRESSEE)

TFC BOERFINK //INOIW/INOIA//

FOSIF ROTA

ASAC EUROPE HEIDELBERG GE

EUCOM AIDES (SSO)

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USEUCOM AIDES VAIHINGEN GE (GENSER)
(EXPLOITATION ORGANIZATIONS AFFECTED)

CLASSIFICATION

REFERENCES: (IF APPROPRIATE)

2. (U) IMPLEMENT REQUIRED ECON PROCEDURES. (TASKED ORGANIZATION(S) IS/ARE: (IF DECLARATION IS ONLY FOR SPECIFIC UNITS))
 - A.
 - B.
 - ETC.
3. (U) FOLLOWING ADDITIONAL PROCEDURES ARE IMPLEMENTED (OPTIONAL).
4. (U) PRIORITIZED EXPLOITATION AND REPORTING REQUIREMENTS ARE AS FOLLOWS. NECESSARY COLLECTION TASKING WILL FOLLOW BY SEPCOR.
 - A. (U) (CITE APPLICABLE REFERENCES IF PERTINENT.)
 - B. (U) (FOR AD HOC TARGET LISTS, PROVIDE FOLLOWING:)

PRIORITY _____:

<u>BE NO/CATEGORY CODE</u>	<u>NAME</u>	<u>COUNTRY CODE</u>	<u>COORDINATES</u>	<u>EEI</u>
			(IF NEW TARGET OR AREA)	

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C. (U) EXPLOITATION AND REPORTING GUIDANCE: (OPTIONAL.
PROVIDE PRIORITIZATION GUIDANCE IF APPLICABLE, AND ANY ADDITIONAL
REPORTING GUIDANCE).

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FORMAT FOR BACKUP EXPLOITATION
REQUIREMENTS MESSAGE (U)

PRECEDENCE

SSO MESSAGE

FROM: ORIGINATOR SSO ADDRESS

TO: SSO USEUCOM //ECJ2-C(CMO)/ECJ2-W(I&W)//

INFO: SSO USAREUR //AEAGB-C(CM)//

CINCUSNAVEUR //N-21//

AFSSO USAFE //INR/497 RTG/ESAF OL-A//

SSO DIA //DC-5C/DC-1(CCF)/DB-5F//

USAFE COIC //INRM//

FICEURLANT

AFSSO IRC //INIO/INIOEM/ESAF//

SSO MILDENHALL //DET 4 9 SRW/IN//

USEUCOM AIDES

ASAC EUROPE HEIDELBERG GE

OTHERS AS APPROPRIATE (E.G., CINCCENT)

CLASSIFICATION/CAVEATS

SUBJECT: BACKUP EXPLOITATION REQUIREMENTS (U)

REFERENCES:

- A. SSO DIA/DC-5C 161805Z SEP 81.
- B. USEUCOM DIRECTIVE 40-X
- C. (OTHERS AS APPROPRIATE)

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1. (U) FOLLOWING IS UPDATE TO PRIORITIZED LIST OF BACKUP EXPLOITATION REQUIREMENTS.

A. (U) PRIORITY ONE:

ITEM NO: _____

BE: (15 SPACES FOR BE NO/CAT CODE) NAME: (LINES AS REQUIRED)

EEI: (LINES AS REQUIRED. PROVIDE ONLY IF UNIQUE EEI REQUIRED)

ITEM NO: (ETC)

BE: _____ NAME: _____

EEI: _____

(REPEAT AS NECESSARY)

B. (U) PRIORITY TWO:

ITEM NO: (AS IN 1A ABOVE)

C. (U) PRIORITY THREE:

ITEM NO: (AS IN 1A ABOVE)

2. (U) POC IS (RANK/NAME/OFFICE/SECURE PHONE/AUTOVON PHONE)

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FORMAT FOR BACKUP ADDRESSEE LIST (U)

PRECEDENCE

GENSER MESSAGE

FROM: ORIGINATOR

TO: USCINCEUR VAIHINGEN GE //ECJ2-C(CMO)/ECJ2-W(I&W)//

INFO: CINCUSAREUR HEIDELBERG GE //AEAGB-C(CM)/AEAGB-PD/
CINCUSNAVEUR LONDON UK //N-21//
HQ USAFE RAMSTEIN AB GE //497 RTG/ESAF OL-A//
USAFE COIC RAMSTEIN AB GE //INRM//
DIA WASH DC //DC-5C/DC-1(CCF)/DB-5/DB-5F//
497 RTG SCHIERSTEIN ADM GE //INIO/INIOEM/ESAF/
DET 4 9 SRW RAF MILDENHALL UK //IN//
FICEURLANT NORFOLK VA
USEUCOM AIDES VAIHINGEN GE
ASAC EUROPE HEIDELBERG GE
OTHERS AS APPROPRIATE

CLASSIFICATION

SUBJECT: BACKUP ADDRESSEE LIST (U)

REFERENCES:

- A. SSO DIA/DC-5C 161805Z SEP 81.
- B. USEUCOM DIRECTIVE 40-X

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C. (OTHERS AS APPROPRIATE)

1. (U) BACKUP ADDRESS LIST IS PROVIDED/UPDATED AS FOLLOWS:

A. (U) FULL SSO ADDRESS AND OFFICE SYMBOL(S).

B. (U) ETC.

2. (U) POC IS (RANK/NAME/OFFICE/SECURE PHONE/AUTOVON PHONE).

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FORMAT FOR SYSTEM OUTAGE MESSAGE (U)

IMMEDIATE

FROM: (CORL)

TO: SSO USEUCOM //ECJ2-C(CMO)/ECJ2-W(I&W)//
SSO USAREUR //AEAGB-C(CM)/AEAGB-PD//
CINCUSNAVEUR //N-21//
AFSSO USAFE //INR// (INCLUDE 497 RTG/ESAF OL-A IF
ORIGINATOR IS FICEURLANT)
SSO DIA //DC-1(CCF)/DC-5A/DC-5C/DB-5/DB-5F//
AFSSO IRC //INIO/INIOE/ESAF// (IF ORIGINATOR IS
FICEURLANT)

(FICEURLANT - IF ORIGINATOR IS ESAF)

(OTHERS AS APPROPRIATE)

ASAC EUROPE HEIDELBERG GE

USEUCOM AIDES

INFO: CINCLANT //J243//

USAFE COIC //INRM//

SSO V CORPS //AETV-GBI-C//

SSO VII CORPS //AETSB-O-CM//

COMSIXTHFLT

AFSSO BOERFINK //INOIW/INOIA//

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POSIF ROTA

SSO MILDENHALL //DET 4 9 SRW/IN//

(OTHERS AS APPROPRIATE)

CLASSIFICATION

A. (U) PROBLEM: (SPECIFIC STATEMENT OF PROBLEM AND LOCATION.
IF OTHER THAN AT RL.)

B. (U) ESTIMATED RETURN TO NORMAL OPERATIONS:

2. (U) THE FOLLOWING AGENCIES HAVE BEEN NOTIFIED BY TELECON:

3. (U) THE FOLLOWING ACTIONS HAVE BEEN INITIATED FOR BACKUP

SUPPORT:

REVIEW: